



US005344447A

**United States Patent** [19]**Swanson**[11] **Patent Number:** **5,344,447**[45] **Date of Patent:** **Sep. 6, 1994**[54] **DIFFRACTIVE TRIFOCAL INTRA-OCULAR LENS DESIGN**[75] **Inventor:** Gary J. Swanson, Lexington, Mass.[73] **Assignee:** Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Miss.[21] **Appl. No.:** 975,511[22] **Filed:** Nov. 12, 1992[51] **Int. Cl.<sup>5</sup>** ..... A61F 2/16; G02C 7/04[52] **U.S. Cl.** ..... 623/6; 351/161[58] **Field of Search** ..... 351/161; 623/4-6[56] **References Cited****U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

4,210,391	7/1980	Cohen .	
4,637,697	1/1987	Freeman .	
4,881,805	11/1989	Cohen .	
4,995,714	2/1991	Cohen .	
4,995,715	2/1991	Cohen .	
5,016,977	5/1991	Baude et al. ....	623/6 X
5,056,908	10/1991	Cohen .....	623/6 X
5,071,207	12/1991	Ceglio et al. .	
5,076,684	12/1991	Simpson et al. .	
5,089,023	2/1992	Swanson .	
5,096,285	3/1992	Silberman .	
5,116,111	5/1992	Simpson et al. .	

5,121,979	6/1992	Cohen .	
5,121,980	6/1992	Cohen .	
5,129,718	7/1992	Futhey et al. .	
5,178,636	1/1993	Silberman .....	623/6

**Primary Examiner**—Randall L. Green**Assistant Examiner**—Mary Beth Jones**Attorney, Agent, or Firm**—Choate, Hall & Stewart

[57]

**ABSTRACT**

An intraocular lens including a refractive/diffractive lens having an anterior surface and a posterior surface and a generally anterior posterior optical axis. At least one of the surfaces has a diffractive lens profile that is binary in phase, and produces three useful focal points. The diffractive lens profile is designed to provide three foci each containing 28.8% of the incident light, with the residual 14% of the light going into other foci. Additionally, some of the out-of-focus light of this design contributes positively to the image, and the resultant maximum image contrast is above 28.8%. This design adds clear mid-range vision, at the expense of a slight decrease in near and far vision, and the added mid-range vision makes the device less sensitive to longitudinal placement in the eye.

**4 Claims, 6 Drawing Sheets**